The WealthiHer Report 2019 Understanding the Diversity of Women's Wealth



For the benefit of everyone



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FOREWORD BY CO-FOUNDER TAMARA GILLAN

The WealthiHer Network is an essential force for change, championing the transformation of the industry's approach to women; understanding their diversity of needs, celebrating their success and empowering women to grow and protect their wealth in new ways.



Tamara Gillan and Lauren Von Stackelburg Co-Founders The WealthiHer Network

My experience as a female entrepreneur has led me to believe that women's attitudes and the drivers for their wealth are different to men. Women's wealth and income are growing faster than ever. According to the Centre for Economics and Business Research, by 2025 60% of Britain's wealth will be in the hands of women. Yet women feel less understood and unwelcomed by the industry.

Change is needed. To have impact it needs to be a collaborative effort driven from within and across the industry. Together with the wonderful Lauren von Stackelberg, who has been an agent for increased diversity in the financial sector for over a decade, we set out to deliver change- to make the financial sector fit for the future.

To form The WealthiHer Network we brought together the UK's leading financial institutions including: Barclays Private Bank, Brewin Dolphin, Brown Advisory, C5 Capital, Chubb, Close Brothers Asset Management, HSBC Private Bank, Investec Private Bank, J.P. Morgan, Julius Baer, Kleinwort Hambros.

By working together, we can more purposefully access insight and ensure change. We salute our founding partners for their conviction and bravery in committing to work differently and for getting behind a combined purpose.

The WealthiHer Network Report 2019: Understanding the Diversity of Women's Wealth, represents a key step in our work.

We have surveyed thousands of women and men on their attitudes, carried out indepth interviews with more than 100 high-net worth women and listened to many inspiring stories. We have been overwhelmed by the response from women who have given up their valuable time to share their experiences. They come from a variety of backgrounds and their wealth has been built in a number of ways, be that: corporate careers; entrepreneurship, marriage or inheritance.

Our research points us towards crucial differences between men and women. Women believe that financial performance is important, but personal goals are paramount. For women, wealth is not an end in itself but a means to an end. Wealth means creating opportunities, independence, and providing for those we care about. Irrespective of socioeconomic class there is an overwhelming desire by women for wealth to provide meaning. Some 67% said making a positive impact was of high importance. As women, we believe in a better life for others as well as ourselves.

The WealthiHer Network aims to change the financial industry for women, because a better financial industry for women is a better financial industry for everyone.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Banks and financial institutions have done a huge amount over the past few decades to change an industry that was for centuries entirely dominated by men and solely aimed at men. They are to be congratulated for what they have achieved. However, this report shows that we still have a huge way to go.

Over a third of women said they had been patronised when dealing with the industry while almost a third felt it used too much jargon.

Three quarters of women questioned said they believed there to be fundamental differences in the way men and women invest and their attitudes to risk.

While 71% of women surveyed believed men to be more willing

INTRODUCTION

to take financial risks, a small sample study found women willing to invest in high risk companies such as early stage businesses as long as they had as much information as they wanted.

Women overwhelmingly (59%) believe the role of wealth is to provide for family, security and comfort. For nearly a quarter of women (23%) their wealth is about freedom and independence.

65% of women stated that ethical investments are a high priority. That number jumps to 83% for women who have inherited their wealth

Confidence remains a barrier to women engaging more actively with the finance industry. Of all respondents from the deepdive survey, 70% said they had 'average' or 'below average' self-esteem. This number increased further for divorcees.

36% spoke about a lack of knowledge or too much complexity as the reason they don't engage with the financial industry.

This report set out to achieve two objectives:

- 1) To understand what wealth means to women
- 2) To find out if women's attitude to wealth changes as they become more financially secure

Our research consisted of three key components:

- Working with Kantar, a world leading market research consultancy, we surveyed more than 2,542 people about their attitudes to wealth; spotting trends around how women's attitudes to wealth differed to men. Attitudes to risk and confidence were flagged as the key differentiators between men and women.
- 2. Conducting a survey with more than 100 high-net worth women. Taking into account the scale and source of their wealth - be that through: corporate and career endeavours; entrepreneurship; marriage: or inheritance.
- 3. One-to-one interviews and focus group sessions with financially successful women, to understand their differentapproaches to their wealth.

The profile of respondents to our online survey and interviews represent a diverse mix of women. 71% are based in London and the South, with an even distribution across other regions. 63% are currently married with the remainder being single, divorced or widowed. In terms of scale of wealth, nearly half (48%) are in the £1-5m wealth bracket, with 14% between £5-10m and 10% have above £10m. 63% have made their wealth while 12% inherited it, and the remainder accessed their wealth through marriage and a combination of different sources.

The research was carried out in the UK between February 1, 2019 and April 30, 2019.

The findings of the report show:

- Redefining risk Women believe men take more risks with their investment attitudes and styles.
- Family security is crucial For women (59%), wealth is about providing for family, security and comfort - "To support my extended family and give my children a great start in life".
- For the benefit of everyone Women want more than a transactional relationship. They want a meaningful relationship that ultimately creates better opportunities for people and society at large and are passionate about in investing in causes they care about.
- Source of wealth creates a difference

 Women who have accumulated
 their wealth through marriage have
 (unsurprisingly) an emphasis on family and
 security vs less wealthy women who place
 a disproportionate focus on independence
 and freedom indicating a continued 'fire
 burning deep inside' driving them on.

- Confidence is key lack of it remains a barrier to women engaging more actively with the finance industry.
- Knowledge is king Even serial successful women entrepreneurs want to be able to just sit down and ask seemingly simple questions.

We were also able to identify some significant current barriers preventing women from engaging more with the industry, namely a lack of understanding and education – education, often due to a fear or anxiety of not wanting to appear unknowledgeable, particularly given their outward facing success.

Finally, we were also able to identify several key opportunities for the financial services industry – opportunities such as placing more attention on impact investment as desired by many women.

Ultimately this report is a celebration of women and their success. It champions their unique skills, expertise and attitudes. By championing these attributes as an industry and changing current practices, we can help women on their individual journeys.

The Study: What we found

WOMEN AND MEN -THE CRUCIAL DIFFERENCE: At a macro level there are many nuanced differences between men and women, that the report draws out; for example, 72.5% of women believe they have different attitudes and needs when compared to men. Women perceive men as taking more risks, however deeper insight shows that wealthy women consider themselves to be risk aware vs risk averse. When it comes to spending their money, women are more focused on creating better opportunities for family and society at large.



Women more focused on social impact

Men more focused on biggest return

Women more family focused



Men take more risks

72.5%

men and women have different investment attitudes and styles

THE MEANING OF WEALTH

Money for money's sake does not resonate with women, with only 5% viewing wealth as a defining marker of success. For women (59%), the resounding role of wealth (nearly triple that of any other benefit) is being able to provide for family, offering security and comfort. For nearly a quarter of women (23.1%) their wealth symbolised their freedom and independence. Enabling them to live life to the fullest.

For the majority it meant being able provide for their family. It symbolised their independence and success. It provided them with a sense of security and comfort. And it enabled them to live their life to its fullest.



KEEPING IT REAL

"I have exited two businesses and you know you wake up in the morning and say my goodness there's £25,000,000 in my bank account, what am I going to do with that? A boy will have ordered his Aston Martin, he would have had the boat ordered and bought his place in Ibiza, that is where I think women are different, because that wouldn't even occur to me."



FAMILY FOCUS

"To support my extended family and give my children a great start in life'

"Three things: Traveling when and where I want in comfort; giving generously to charities, schools and special individuals in my life; and gifting my children as much of my wealth as possible during my lifetime without compromising a comfortable life style."



"Wealth means independence, security and choices. Travel, helping, supporting my family, giving to charity." "Wealth to me means the freedom to live the life I want to live."

BOTH SOURCES AND SCALE OF WEALTH CREATE DIFFERENCES

There are differences around the meaning of wealth dependent on both the source and scale of wealth. For instance, those who have accumulated their wealth through marriage have more of an emphasis on family and security. While in terms of scale of wealth, less wealthy women place a disproportionate focus on independence and freedom.



DOES THE SCALE OF WEALTH EFFECT WHY MONEY IS IMPORTANT?



REDEFINING RISK:

of women perceived men to be more willing Our proprietary research revealed that 71% of women perceived men to be more willing to take risks. However, focus group sessions and deeper-dive 121 interviews revealed women were more balanced and risk aware, rather than risk adverse. They are prepared and do make ambitious investment decisions but to aid this and to empower them to do more they – put simply want more information.

Naturally, there are differences between women and men and their approach to risk. Entrepreneurs particularly, stated that they had a high propensity for risk. For this reason, women often felt unsatisfied when only offered opportunities that preserved their wealth. We also found that women's risk profile was likely to shift, depending on where they were in their life stage and their family role.

72%

said they perceived men to be more willing to take risks

MEN PERCEIVED AS RISK TAKERS:

"Gut feel would be men likely to be driven by winning, which equals highest return. Men are bigger risk takers."

FAMILY CREATES A DIFFERENCE:

"When I had a child, I saw my own propensity for risk drop by nearly 30%. Quite simply, there was more to play for but also more to lose."



"I think that it's not about do we actually take more risks, but that we take measured risks, that's the question. Perhaps we can look at it as women are actually risk aware, as opposed to risk averse"

"It depends what you think of as risky. I am willing to invest in early stage businesses. That's not risk adverse."

WOMEN WANT OPTIONS:

"Provide us with good and alternative investment opportunities instead of always assuming that we just want to preserve our wealth"

"Women are not the same. We need a spectrum of products that cater to women who are a)risk takers and b)more entrepreneurial."

"

FOR THE BENEFIT OF EVERYONE:

67.4%

said making a social impact was of high importance when investing Women want more than a transactional relationship with their wealth; they want a meaningful one. Women see wealth as something that creates better opportunities for people and society. Consequently, they want to invest in causes they care about. Over two thirds (67.4%) said making a social impact was of high importance when investing. It is essential going forward that the industry provides them with the opportunities to do so.

A desire to create a better world also extends beyond impact investment to impact engagement, including philanthropy - an area our research reveals is often led by women who are concerned their wealth generates a lasting impact.

This chimes with women's motivations for wealth, with a significant number of women saying that their main reason for enjoying wealth meant being able to invest in other people, charities and making the world fundamentally a better place.





SOURCE AND SCALE

The importance of making an impact on society, differs dependent on source and amount of wealth. For those that have made or inherited their wealth, it becomes a major driver. Interestingly, in terms of amount of wealth, women with wealth under £1million are more concerned with impact on society than those with wealth of between £1-£5million

EFFECT OF SOURCE OF WEALTH ON IMPORTANCE OF IMPACTING SOCIETY



EFFECT OF SCALE OF WEALTH ON IMPORTANCE OF IMPACTING SOCIETY



CONFIDENCE IS KEY

70%

36%

Confidence remains a barrier to women engaging more actively with the finance industry. Of all respondents to a deep-dive survey carried out, 69.7% said they had average or below self-esteem, and this dropped further in certain contexts where a woman was divorced. 35.7% stated a lack of knowledge or too much complexity as the reason they don't engage.

There are several contributory factors, including feeling valued as a client particularly where their wealth is seen to have been made by someone else, including a husband or in family inheritance. Excessive jargon was also repeatedly cited as a barrier and frustration. Women want more information but often do not want to ask too many questions, due to a fear of demonstrating a lack of real understanding. This is true broadly and even for women who have achieved their success in highly commercial environments. From our discussions, women wanted more education to remove the perceived complexity of investing.

But it's not just down to the sector. Our interviews also found that lack of confidence and 'imposter syndrome' is rife among women, no matter their success or achievements.

VALUE AND RESPECT

"I finally have bankers who respect me. But I have been patronised shamelessly in the past, even by female bankers."

"Financial advisers still act as if the man's career is the most important one and they talk as if everything is reliant on what happens to the man. An additional income of a woman is treated as a 'bonus' which may or may not continue long term.

LACK OF KNOWLEDGE, FEAR OF GETTING **IT WRONG**

I am a highly successful business woman currently investing in over 40 businesses but if I am honest, I want to be able to sit down with someone so I can ask seemingly simple questions, to understand when to buy bonds and when not to buy bonds or why Yen? I want workshops, information and networks.'

"I think advisors have trouble breaking down topics and explaining them easily and that female clients have trouble asking them to do so for fear of looking stupid."

SELF-DOUBT AND THE IMPOSTER **SYNDROME**

I had plenty of self-doubt and probably still suffer from imposter syndrome, but I wouldn't say that's an obstacle, it's just a typical characteristic.

WHAT WOMEN WANT

Women have a complex set of attitudes and needs that define how they are best engaged and served. The findings in the report show there is a need for improvement across the industry to better cater to female clients. If the gaps between their current experiences can be closed, there is a huge opportunity for the enhancement of satisfaction, recommendation and growth.



The study shows women want:

- 1. More openness
- 2. More education
- 3. A personalised service
- 4. Access to networks
- 5. More women in finance

1. A more open and accessible experience

Over a third (36%) of women have felt patronised through their experiences, while 28% said it was an industry overly reliant on jargon which reduced both understanding and trust. Women are time poor and would like the industry to make it easier for them to engage, by going to them both in person and digitally.

36% of women feel

28%

want less jargon.

"Wealth managers should offer home visits to fit in around your life ... use less jargon please."

2. More education

"

I think advisors have trouble breaking down topics and explaining them easily and that female clients have trouble asking them to do so for fear of looking stupid. "

What I really would like is to come to a series of workshops or presentations, so that I can ask better questions. 24% of women said education should be improved and offered at a young age, to boost knowledge and confidence for women.

3. A personalised experience

As with all consumers, women expect a more personalised and tailored experience from the finance sector. "

I've got a great fund manager but he's got a fund that he's been given. What I am looking for is a specific service I am currently unable to get, because of the way the sector works currently. "

It's vital to understand what individual women want. They need new instruments and techniques, which match the culture of the businesses that women create.

4. Access to peer and networks

"

I want to sit and talk to a bunch of investors like me, and say what are you investing in, what do you think is a good idea? Shall we do it together?

5. More women in finance

It's clear we can do far more to engage and enable our female clients. Having listened, it's now time for action. The power of female networks repeatedly cropped up during interviews. Women want to connect with each other, share experiences and leverage each other's to make better decisions.



My female network is everything

Some 45percent of women said there should be more women in sector both in leadership and advisory roles. Female relationship managers, it was thought, could better understand pressures facing clients such as career or maternity breaks, as well as motivations such as those relating to the home and family.



More female financial advisors would help. Removing the perceived "complexity" of investing - and the ageold view that it's the realm of men. Maternity breaks can disrupt a woman's career and impact earnings. This is often not taken into account by financial advisers.

THE SEVEN TYPES OF WEALTHY WOMEN



Further analysis of our in-depth conversations found that wealthy women's attitudes can be grouped into seven categories:

- 1. The Pragmatists
- 2. Independence Seekers
- 3. The Adventurer
- 4. The Democrats
- 5. The Providers
- 6. The Supporters
- 7. The Legacy Creators

THE PRAGMATISTS



Often from more humble beginnings, pragmatists come into wealth through hard work and determination. They understand that money cannot buy you happiness but they also know money makes the hard times a lot more comfortable. While they may not believe it is right they can be accepting of the fact that success is often measured in financial terms.

Kate Percival MSc, Luxury Brand Consultant:

"Success to me is still about financial success - that is how we are judged and respected. Not everyone can be a winner or receive a medal for participation. That absolves responsibility, determination, focus, challenge - and we all need those things in our lives to get up every day and feel positive, motivated and valued."

Anne-Marie Imafidon OBE, founder Stemettes: "I thought if I could do something I enjoy and get paid a fair amount, why wouldn't I do that?"

INDEPENDENCE SEEKERS



Independence Seekers use their wealth to give them freedom. For them it is about not being reliant on others to do what they want to do. Once earned independence is not something they are going to give up in a hurry. This can lead them to being risk aware and wanting a high level of control over their investment choices.

Tanya Kazamini, Investor, Artist and Entrepreneur

"I am all about making my own money so I am not indebted to anyone. I don't want to rely on anyone for my independence and security. I don't need to be loaded, I just want to be comfortable. But I really really need to make it myself so I can feel certainty. Client of Close Brothers Asset Management:

"Money allows me to have independence and freedom, to choose who I want to be with, to do what I want with my life."

Phoebe Gormley, Founder of Gormley & Gamble:

"Independence. And a work life balance to enable me to spend a lot of time with my prospective family."

THE ADVENTURER



The adventurers are looking for as many experiences as they can get. Wealth for them comes from the life they live. Money is the ticket that gets them on the ride. They are risk takers.

Sian Sutherland, Co-Founder of A Plastic Planet:

"Money is amazing when you have it and terrible when you don't. As an entrepreneur married to an entrepreneur, we have lived the rollercoaster of money for 30 years. Money is a vehicle to take me to the best experiences of my life, with my family and friends." Clare Balding, Broadcaster Author and Investec Ambassador,

"The aim is to have a varied, challenging life and to keep on learning but the ultimate reward is to be happy and to give myself time to enjoy days at work and days off."

THE DEMOCRATS



Democrats want to increase representation and level the playing field. They see their role as supporting other women. Democrats want to open opportunities for others and drive democratisation.

Savannah de Savary, Founder of Built-ID:

"The point of the business is to try and democratise the property industry in any way that we can, trying to make it less of an old boys club and make it more inclusive." "I see my role as flying the flag for women to give them better advice, access and growth."

THE PROVIDERS



Grafters by nature providers are often the main breadwinner in their household. Providers care most about accumulating a legacy for their children. They are more interested in the selfsatisfaction that they get from other areas of their life than the money but they want to make sure their wealth gives a helping hand to their children and grandchildren.

Dame Stephanie Shirley CH, Information Technology Pioneer:

"For me money gives me a) the ability to have a comfortable life but b) be able to help my family to have a nice secure life and have access to the opportunities that I think they deserve." Tracey Reddings, Wealth Management Industry Leader:

"I want to be successful for my daughter, to both inspire her and provide for her.

THE SUPPORTERS



THE LEGACY CREATORS



Supporters see wealth as something that comes from health, family and friends. They are financially secure and use money as a tool to support themselves, their friends and those around them achieve their goals. They provide a ladder to those they love and the causes they believe in.

"Success is about health and creating a good impact on my tribe for a better tomorrow."

Linda Jackson, CEO Citroën, Client of Close Brothers Asset Management:

"I think there is an element of what I can do to help people and I really do enjoy helping to further people's careers and helping them achieve the same

For the legacy creator's wealth is something that lasts beyond their own lifetime and beyond their own family. They want their wealth to build something that continues to say something about them long after they have gone. For them it is a ticket to ensuring their place in history.

Carol Bagnald, Finance Leader, Business Co-Founder and Advisor:

"Wealth goes on a journey. First it is about independence, then support for family and then giving back. Independence is about survival. When you are at that moment building a legacy seems too far off. But then it's almost like a light switch moment - it suddenly changes."

Édéenne, Founder of Maison Édéenne:

"I have no wealth but Maison Édéenne. I did not want to become a jeweler. My only dream was to set up a House. To become one of the top Houses of High Jewellery. things that I have."

Annabel Wilson, Founder of Living Ashram:

"Wealth for me is about having the time, and the resources, and the people in my life who are really meaningful to me to share them with. That loyal circle of friends, that partner, that whole thing, so it's not just about finances or about maximizing return on investment. It's living life as joyfully and abundantly as possible."

Miishe Addy, Co-Founder and CEO of Jetstream Africa:

"For me, success is a journey rather than a destination. Today, I am doing intellectually challenging, meaningful work, and -- in the process -- building wealth for our business, investors and customers."

Cecile Reinaud Founder and CEO of Séraphine, Client of HSBC Private Bank:

"I feel like giving back is fundamental. You have earned your wealth through your hard work but, of course, a large part of success is luck. Others might not have had the same opportunity, so it's important to me to give back. When you become a public person, you can take the steps to promote the charitable work you are doing, and you can inspire others to do the same."

THE EXPERIENCE OF WOMEN'S WEALTH

Celebrating the diversity of women's wealth. These personal stories illustrate the motivation, the challenges and the successes experienced on their journies.

Clare Balding

Broadcaster, Author Investec Ambassador

Who or what inspired you?

I am inspired by a love of sport and an insatiable curiosity about people and what makes them tick. I love seeing them perform under pressure and I enjoy the uncertainty of live sport.

What obstacles did you face on your journey?

I have never seen anything as an obstacle, more a challenge to be overcome. I had plenty of selfdoubt and probably still suffer from imposter syndrome, but I wouldn't say that's an obstacle, it's just a typical characteristic.

Many tell us that money matters often come at very emotional times in our lives, is this an experience you relate to?

I felt most financially insecure when I was having operations to remove my thyroid and then treatment for thyroid cancer. I was freelance and it's not easy to believe you'll ever work again when you've got no fixed contract and you're not well.

Do you have a female network or other group that you look to for help and support?

Yes. I think WhatsApp is a great invention and I think social media in general has been very good for allowing women to create networks. It's a very effective way to discuss issues that matter, like equal pay, inappropriate behaviour or to support each other and shine a light on various triumphs.

What's the point of your wealth?

I've definitely wanted financial independence and to be able to buy a house in an area we liked and that was convenient for work. Now I make career choices based on projects that will interest and excite me. Having saved and made sensible pension contributions, I want to support the causes and charities I care about and to travel far and wide with Alice.

What does success mean to you?

The aim is to have a varied, challenging life and to keep on learning, but the ultimate reward is to be happy and to give myself time to enjoy days at work and days off.

"I had plenty of self-doubt and probably still suffer from imposter-syndrome"



Sian Sutherland

A Plastic Planet; Co-Founder and prev. CEO of Mio, Mama Mio Skincare

Who or what inspired you?

My first boss who was very ambitious and smart, but also a great people person and much loved. And my mum, who believes absolutely everything is possible and is the most positive person on the planet. Almost 93, virtually blind, she still wakes up excited every morning at what the day holds. Who cannot aspire to that? Beyond money, beyond business success - this is life success.

What obstacles did you face on your journey?

Millions! But perhaps not the conventional ones. I have never experienced a 'glass ceiling' as I have not worked in large corporate businesses. I have learned that naivety and self-belief go hand in hand on the journey of an entrepreneur - I often don't know WHY NOT; and to be honest, I don't want to. Funding a new or growing business is the biggest hurdle by far. Raising capital is always hard lenders and investors want to give to those who already have it. You can do nothing without the cash to work with. It is the fluid that eases all business engine wheels. However it is not the engine itself - that is the people, the brand or service, it's very important to keep that in mind.



Many tell us that money matters often come at very emotional times in our lives, is this an experience you relate to?

Money is amazing when you have it and terrible when you don't. As an entrepreneur married to an entrepreneur, we have lived the rollercoaster of money for 30 years. It is never a smooth road - God knows why we chose it!

Do you have a female network or other group that you look to for help and support?

Absolutely. My girl mates are my absolute soul food. They give me support that no man could because they think like me and know exactly what I need. Plus, they enjoy exactly the same fun times as me - hard for a man to be inside a girls head in the same way. They are unconditional and undemanding and always, there when I need them - who could ask for more.

What's the point of your wealth?

The point of my wealth is simply to create a safe home and incredible experiences - not in a flash way but an adventurous way to really enjoy life.

Success means my sones will have a lot of say in my eulogy that will make them proud. It definitely doesn't mean a big inheritance. It means my life will have made some small difference that will live beyond my time. It means that I will go out with a bang, not a whimper, with extraordinary memories and huge love in my heart and my life.

"Money is simply a vehicle to take me to the best experiences of my life, with my family and friends".

Édéenne

Haute Couture Jewellery Designer, Artist

What obstacles did you face on your journey?

When I became a jeweler it was mid-life for me, when apprentices normally begin at 20 or sometimes even younger. It is a man's world, with a strong French tradition. I am Canadian. However, to tell you the truth I cannot remember obstacles, I see them as opportunities. Opportunities to be smart, to meet people - incredible people, to learn and to become stronger.

Many tell us that money matters often come at very emotional times in our lives, is this an experience you relate to?

When I decided to become a jeweler, my husband had left after being bankrupted, so I had no

capital to start with. I had to find other ways to develop. I found new ways to raise money to finance my first major exhibition in Musee de la Legion d'honneur in Paris. I met collectors that have become a real support to me over time.

Do you have a female network or other group that you look to for help and support?

Key moments in the development of the House have started with me sharing my dreams with women. Finding incredible co-incidences or good timing... from the women who were my first clients and who over time have become close to the House. Women from the 'Canadian connection', sisters of heart and women that inspire me with their phenomenal grace, energy and generosity have provided great support.

What is the point of your wealth?

Since Maison Édéenne was founded, all the benefits have been reinvested in the development of the House. I have no wealth but Maison Édéenne. My dream was to set up a House; to become one of the top Houses of High Jewellery, and I dream that one day my granddaughter will run it! I look for independence like any entrepreneur, to make my House flourish. But it is not only about money.

What does success mean to you?

Success means the joy that I feel when I see my client's eyes, when they open the box for the first time with the piece they were waiting for. They have shared their life stories with me and they find out how I have enhanced their memories and values into a priceless portrait.

My work gives deep meaning to my own life.



"...it's not only about money, I wish to share values and a sense of beauty"

Cecile Reinaud

Founder and CEO of Séraphine, Client of HSBC Private Bank

Who or what inspired you?

The idea of Séraphine came to me when I realised that there was a gap in the maternity wear market. Many of my friends and colleagues were pregnant and struggling to find stylish and appropriate work clothes. I did some market analysis and quickly understood that there was little on offer here in the UK and that the maternity wear market was far more developed in the USA. Based on this fact, I figured it would eventually come to Europe including the UK, so I decided to quit my job and start the business.

What obstacles did you face on your journey?

It was very different, and a huge challenge because I had everything to learn. My background was advertising and marketing, which of course helped, but when you start a business (especially in fashion) you need to understand how to work with multiple suppliers and quickly learn about the supply chain, logistics, retail and many other areas.

As life would have it, I opened my first store and within the first year, I myself became pregnant. At the time, it was great as I could really experience what my customers were going through and relate to them. But of course, I completely underestimated the challenge of pregnancy and having a newborn poses, when trying to launch a new business. The business was successful immediately, so it all became easier and fell into place.



Do you have any advice for female entrepreneurs?

Don't do it like me! Don't combine starting a business and having a baby – it's too much of a challenge and in my case, everything nearly fell apart. My second piece of advice would be find yourself a mentor, even if they are in a different field to you.

Did you face any challenges when working with financial institutions?

In my 16 years experience of working with financial institutions, I have only felt supported. I bank with HSBC and interestingly, my Relationship Manager is a man. Since I joined HSBC, I have only received huge encouragement and guidance.

In the early days of establishing my business, I didn't feel any biases as a woman at all. Maybe because I was young and filled with enthusiasm. If there were challenges, I would have simply brushed them away. I have to say, the British attitude towards entrepreneurs is amazing. They were always very enthusiastic and that really fuelled my passions. What's interesting is, as the business grew bigger, I was faced with sexism. People didn't believe that I was the Founder, people thought I must have a husband in the business. When it became a multi-million pound business, I could see that I was really doubted as a female CEO and Founder, there are times now where that is still the case.

What does success mean to you?

Success is like a three-legged stool. The first part is being able to provide for your family and give them all the things you want them to have. The second, is your own self-esteem in our society, success is measured by financial goals. And the third one, is looking at what wealth can create for others. This is a really strong motivator. I have 120 employees and i'm very proud that I can give them a livelihood and they're fulfilled thanks to the opportunity I have created for them.

"It felt like survival – but I survived!"

Miishe Addy

Co-Founder and CEO of Jetstream Africa and Alumna of C5 Accelerate

Where are you currently on your business journey?

We're an early-stage startup, based in Accra, Ghana, and have raised capital from VC investors. The solutions that Jetstream is bringing to the market, have the potential to transform the way cross-border trade is conducted in sub-Saharan Africa, and emerging economies generally. My aspiration is for us to realize that potential, and by doing so, elevate standards of living in the markets we serve, sustainably and over the long-term.

What obstacles did you face on your journey?

The challenges of building a startup in Sub-Saharan Africa are

in many ways similar to those confronting early-stage companies everywhere: accomplishing big goals on a limited budget, continuing to grow a skilled, and flexible team, and achieving strong returns on investments into product development and customer acquisition. However, because we are in Africa, I believe we have to be more creative than usual about distribution and marketing, because there are wide gaps in infrastructure and education, which don't lend themselves to easy solutions or quick fixes.

Who or what inspired you?

I'm inspired by the women catalysing global social change on Twitter. They have mastered the art of amplifying their strength with numbers. This digital sisterhood reminds me that women have an unparalleled ability to effect rapid and radical change when we work collaboratively.

Do you have a female network or other group that you look to for help and support?

I have a brain trust of sorts. It's a small group of men and women that I lean on individually when I need a sounding board. They have very little in common with each other - I met some of them in the United States, others here in Ghana. Each of them offers a thoughtful perspective that gives me encouragement. My mother is part of that brain trust. She and I share many of the same values and she offers some of the most clearminded, incisive feedback I've ever heard.

What does success mean to you?

For me, success is a journey rather than a destination. Today, I am doing intellectually challenging, meaningful work, and - in the process - building wealth for our business, investors and customers. Continuing to do that work, and scaling the business into a global player in agriculture trade from emerging economies, is an exciting measure of success on this journey.



"Women have an unparalleled ability to effect rapid and radical change when we work collaboratively"

Tracey Reddings

Wealth Management Industry Leader

Who or what inspired you?

A combination of great role models and being fortunate to have some inspirational, authentic and truly generous of character friends and finally, wanting to be successful for my daughter, to both inspire and provide for her.

What obstacles did you face on your journey?

A lack of confidence in the early days, in my ability / impact, but more significantly, almost always being the lone female in senior management teams, where it would have been easy to feel invisible.

Many tell us that money matters often come at very emotional times in our lives, is this an experience you relate to?

Yes, having to think about how I could support my Mother when she was terminally ill with the right support. When I got divorced I had nothing and had to work hard to build security for my daughter to ensure I could provide for her.

Do you have a female network or other group that you look to for help and support?

Yes, I am fortunate to have both great personal and professional female friends who have been a great support. However, I have chosen carefully, as I have found some women to be more challenging and not supportive.



What is the point of your wealth?

The point of wealth my is: Independence, choices, freedom, ability to support my daughter and those closest to me and the ability to give more to the causes I support is also important to me.

What does success mean to you?

Positive impact on those around me and inspiring them to be their best self. Success for me is about succeeding through others success; this gives me great pleasure. Money is only good if it has impact. There are only so many "things" you can buy with it.

"Money is only good if it has impact. There are only so many "things" you can buy with it"

Dame Stephanie Shirley CH

Information Technology Pioneer

Who or what inspired you?

I was motivated negatively: sick and tired of employers' sexism, I decided to set up my own company of women, for women, as an early social business.

What obstacles did you face on your journey?

It would have been a waste of time to try for funding so we were grossly undercapitalised. It was my free labour and, later, a second mortgage on our marital home that financed us. And we were the laughing stock of the computer industry because we were selling software which, at that time, was given away free with the hardware. "No-one can sell software" they said, "least of all a woman".

Many tell us that money matters often come at very emotional times in our lives, is this an experience you relate to?

Which comes first: the chicken or the egg? When overwhelmed by money matters, we forget the possible solutions: cut expenditure, earn more, sell something, borrow... During the 70's recession, I had got to the stage of selling personal items; we survived but only just.

Do you have a female network or other group that you look to for help and support?

I have many female friends but none are businesswomen. In the early days, I was part of the women's FORUM group of top women in government, in law, in retail... I was the top woman in IT. It was an excellent network and we learnt to trust, help and support each other.

What's the point of your wealth?

Minute Number 1 in the company's annals was defining the objective: to provide employment opportunities for women. We measured against criteria such as 'how many married and unmarried women with children are we employing?' I had originally researched having the organisation as a charity. But then realised women's contribution would better be recognised if it was profit making.

What does success mean to you?

Material success gives choices as to how my husband and I live our lives: and the ability to act philanthropically and make the world a little fairer.

"Material success gives choices as to how my husband and I live our lives: and the ability to act"



Linda Jackson

CEO Citroen, Close Bros Private Bank client

What does success mean to you?

Success to me means selfsatisfaction, particularly as I came from a very menial job. My first job was stapling things together in the finance department and from there I worked my way up, so I think there is also an element of self-satisfaction. But there is also an element of what can I do to help people and I really do enjoy helping to further people's careers and helping them achieve the same things that I have. To be honest with you, it's not about the money.

What is the point of your wealth?

It is being able to share the money with my family. I work a lot, I enjoy my work, but it is nice to take time off with my family and to go on holiday and to be able to give them things that maybe you didn't have as a child. For me that's a big driver, the money gives me the ability to have a comfortable life, but more importantly the ability be able to help my family to have a nice secure life and have access to the opportunities that I think they deserve.

Many tell us that money matters often come at very emotional times in our lives, is this an experience you relate to?

It can be a very tragic time, a very sad time. Within a week of my husband dying I had to ring up about his pension and whilst



people were very understanding, it is not something that you want to do within the first few weeks of being widowed, but you've got to do it. It is a distressing and stressful time and I am unsure how to make it easier for people. Suddenly you need the headspace to deal with all these things you hadn't before and that's one of the reasons I wanted a financial advisor.

I am very happy I have Georgina from Close Bros as my financial advisor because I can talk to her about things that I maybe would find harder to discuss with a man. She recognises what would worry me, such as wanting to make sure there is enough money for my children. I do feel that we have a strong relationship, because she understands me.

"Women are actually risk aware as adverse to risk"

"Our founding partners are committed to championing, empowering and supporting female clients. Each is represented by agents of change, working together for the benefit of everyone."

TOGETHER WE CAN BE **EXTRAORDINARY.**



BARCLAYS

The Private Bank focuses on bespoke solutions ranging from standard to sophisticated for their HNW, UHNW and Family Office clients. Private Bankers curate a dedicated team for each client, bringing together banking, credit, investment, philanthropy and wealth planning specialists from across Barclays. The Overseas Services division of Barclays offers banking, investment and credit products and services to local residents and businesses based in Jersey, Guernsey and Isle of Man. It also serves non-UK-based corporates and fiduciaries who have UK banking, credit and investment requirements. International Banking delivers banking, savings, mortgages and investment products to affluent international customers.



"Women have more financial power than ever with more than 50% of the UK's wealth expected to be in their hands by 2025. Female preference around growing, protecting and managing their wealth can vary considerably from their male counterparts, therefore it's fundamental we understand our clients' motivations to ensure our solutions and tailored and relevant. "

Karen Frank



Karen Frank Chief Executive Officer Barclays Private Bank and Overseas Services



Lisa Francis Chief Executive Officer Barclays Private Bank - UK & Ireland

BREWIN DOLPHIN

Brewin Dolphin is a UK FTSE 250 provider of discretionary wealth management. With £39.5 billion in total funds, it gives clients security and well-being by helping them to protect and grow their wealth, in order to enrich their lives by achieving their goals and aspirations. Services range from bespoke, discretionary investment management to retirement planning and tax-efficient investing. Brewin Dolphin has a network of 30 offices across the UK, Jersey and Dublin, staffed by qualified investment managers and financial planners.



Carla Morris



Carla Morris Wealth Advisor Brewin Dolphin



Chiyo Rimington Investment Manger (Divisional Director) Brewin Dolphin



Brown Advisory is a global, employee-owned, investment management firm offering a wide range of solutions to individuals, families, charities and institutions. We are committed to delivering a combination of first-class performance, strategic advice and the highest level of service. As of 31st January, 2019, the firm had approximately \$69.7 billion in client assets, with clients in 37 countries worldwide.



"Empowering all clients with financial knowledge is critical to our approach in building strong longterm partnerships. We are committed to creating a working environment that inspires both female colleagues and female clients to thrive and leverage the power of their financial assets. We are thrilled to be a part of the The WealthiHer Network aiming to do just that."

Georgina Guy



Louisa Cottrell Co-Head of International Messaging and Events Brown Advisory



Keryn Brock Head of International Institutional Business Brown Advisory



Georgina Guy Head of International Strategic Advisory Brown Advisory

THE WEALTHIHER REPORT 2019



C5 Capital Limited (C5) is a specialist venture capital firm focused on investing in cybersecurity, cloud and artificial intelligence. C5 has offices in Washington, London, Munich, Luxembourg and Manama.

Nebula, C5's "Women in Tech" initiative was launched in September 2017 by Hadyah Fathalla Executive Director of C5 Accelerate. Its mission is to bring together women in tech and inspire them to explore and develop cloud-based products and solutions, through mentorship, education and connectivity. The vision is to increase awareness, appetite and aptitude for women in technology.

"C5 is proud to support The WealthiHer Network; working collaboratively, we are able to drive change and give women more opportunities to create wealth, preserve it, and invest it in a rewarding way."

Eva-Maria Dimitriadis



Eva-Maria Dimitriadis Chief Operating Officer C5 Capital
СНИВВ

Chubb is the world's largest publicly traded property and casualty insurer, based on a market capitalization of \$61 billion. A truly global company, with extensive local presence in 54 countries and territories. Insurance is our only business. Chubb personal lines, is the premier provider of high-value automobile, home and valuables coverage, with exceptional claims service, for successful individuals and families in the U.S., Canada, U.K. and Ireland, Australia, France, Singapore and the Netherlands.

"We are delighted to be a founding partner of The WealthiHer Network. At Chubb, we look for ways to do more for our clients and our community. By actively joining the network, we hope to use our expertise at Chubb to help successful women protect their lifestyles, their families and their most valued possessions and to demonstrate our commitment to inclusive diversity."

Annmarie Camp



Annmarie Camp Head of Personal Risk Services Chubb



Close Brothers Asset Management (CBAM) provides a complete financial planning and investment service to professionals, business owners, retirees and other high-net-worth individuals and multi-asset investment management to financial advisers, trustees, consultants, family offices and charities. Central to both propositions is their awardwinning, institutional-quality investment capability. CBAM has specialised in managing client portfolios for over 40 years and their financial planning and investment team are supported by more than 550 staff, working from 10 offices across the UK.



"Close Brothers Asset Management is proud to be a founding partner of the The WealthiHer Network. This is a powerful industry initiative to ensure we are working together as wealth management firms to consider women's needs and preferences in our communication, education, wealth planning and investment forums. For us, it's fundamental that every one of our clients, including women, engage with their financial wellbeing and feel well supported, confident and reassured in managing their wealth now and for their financial future. We are excited to be part of this important industry network that is working together to better serve the needs of women and their wealth."



Jeanette Makings



Jeanette Makings Head of Financial Education Close Brothers Asset Management



Nancy Curtin Chief Investment Officer Close Brothers Asset Management



As part of the HSBC Group, one of the world's largest banking and financial services organisations, HSBC Private Banking aims to be the leading private bank for high-net-worth business owners, entrepreneurs, senior executives and their families. It provides tailored private banking, investment and wealth management services in the largest and fastest growing markets around the world. HSBC Private Banking is the marketing name for the private banking business conducted by the principal private banking subsidiaries of the HSBC Group.



"HSBC Private Banking is a proud founding Partner of The WealthiHer Network. Together with our peers, our mission is to champion women across our industry, making it a more gender balanced and diverse sector."

Kirsty Moore







Emmajane Varley Global Head of Communications HSBC Private Bank



Investec Private Bank is built to service a small number of entrepreneurially-minded individuals, acting as a catalyst for their wealth creation. Their team of dedicated Private Bankers invest in long-term relationships with clients, typically with an income of £300k+ and a net asset value of £3m. Their offering includes specialist mortgages and lending, bank accounts and deposits, foreign exchange and access to investments and financial planning through Investec Wealth & Investment.

"The launch of the The WealthiHer Network is an important milestone, this kind of collaboration across the industry is what is going to truly shift the dial when it comes to servicing female clients. We are delighted to be founding partner."

Emily Cvijan





Deborah Sayagh Business Development Manager, Private Equity Investec Private Bank



Emily Cvijan Business Development Investec Private Bank

J.P.Morgan

J.P. Morgan is committed to the empowerment and advancement of women, and through the Women on the Move initiative is reaching externally to focus on this audience. An unparalleled global franchise, roots in thousands of local communities and more than 250,000 employees, J.P. Morgan is uniquely positioned to have a positive impact women's success. We're excited to increase our commitment as we help to create a more equitable world.

"For all the great strides women have made, we believe there is still more work to do. J.P. Morgan is excited to co-found WealthiHer in the U.K. to collaboratively change the perception of the finance industy and to deepen our partnership with women in business."

Grace Peters



Stephanie Khalef Wassmer Executive Director, Global Investment Opportunities Group - J.P. Morgan Private Bank



Charlotte Bobroff Executive Director and Senior Banker J.P. Morgan Private Bank



Grace Peters Head of European Equity Strategy J.P. Morgan Private Bank

Julius Bär

For Julius Baer, change and challenging the status quo has always been part of their DNA. They recognise that wealth creation now no longer has one face their clients come from a multitude of backgrounds, industries, generations and of course, are both men and women. For too long the voice of the female investor has not been heard as loudly as her male counterpart and Julius Baer want to be part of a challenging force to change this. Part of this is changing the face of their relationship managers to match their clients in terms of diversity, part of it is by joining forces with their peers to listen more carefully to female wealth creators and investors.



"WealthiHer are on a mission to inspire women to help them protect and grow their wealth and we, at Julius Baer, are proud to be supporting this initiative. Our aim is to empower female wealth creators and investors to help them achieve their financial goals."

Patricia Astley



Patricia Astley, Relationship Manager Julius Baer



Eleanor Malcolm, Head of Conduct Julius Baer



Dawn Li Wan Po, Portfolio Manager Julius Baer



Established in 1786 and 1839 respectively, Kleinwort Benson and SGPB Hambros have been helping clients manage their wealth for over 200 years. Kleinwort Hambros is the private banking and wealth management division of Societe Generale in the UK, Channel Islands and Gibraltar, with assets under management of £14.2billion and over 900 employees.

Providing individuals, families, entrepreneurs

and family offices with comprehensive wealth management and private banking services including investment management, domestic and international wealth planning, lending, fiduciary and banking services.

Kleinwort Hambros also has a range of teams offering services to private clients based in the UK and overseas.



"We are thrilled to be one of the founding partners of WealthiHer. Kleinwort Hambros has staged a number of Women in Business events over the past few years. We now welcome the opportunity to be a part of a wider network with our peers for the further benefit of our female clients."

Hydi Yip



HYDI YIP Private Banker Kleinwort Hambros



GABRIELLE BRANSON Deputy Chief Executive Officer Kleinwort Hambros



NADIA KRIBI Director Kleinwort Hambros

CONCLUSION

The findings in this report highlight the diversity of attitudes to wealth, helping us to better understand the needs of women and deliver positive change within the finance industry.

Women have different attitudes to men. Women of wealth share some common aspirations. Key insights and drivers include:

- Risk aware versus risk averse
- Focus on their family role
- Requirement for information
- Interest in building a better world

The report highlights that more can be done across the industry to better cater for female clients. In broad terms, the study identifies that women want:

- More openness
- More education
- A personalised service
- Access to networks
- More women in finance

The WealthiHer Network has been created to inspire and empower women to grow and protect their wealth. Having listened, it's now time for action.

We will work together with our partners to bring the necessary changes needed, in order that women are better served and championed. This is b=ecause change happens faster when we move together.

The next step as The WealthiHer Network is to establish an action plan for change.

Improving the industry isn't just about benefiting women.

lt's about benefiting everyone.





wealthihernetwork.com